

Tekst 8

The following text is an adapted part of the first chapter of Hot Milk, by Deborah Levy.

2015. Almería. Southern Spain. August.

- 1 Today I dropped my laptop on the concrete floor of a bar built on the beach. It was tucked under my arm and slid out of its black rubber sheath (designed like an envelope), landing screen side down. The digital page is now shattered but at least it still works. My laptop has all my life in it and knows more about me than anyone else.
- 2 So what I am saying is that if it is broken, so am I.
- 3 My screen saver is an image of a purple night sky crowded with stars, and constellations and the Milky Way. My mother told me years ago that Aristotle gazed up at the milky circle in Chalcidice, thirty-four miles east of modern-day Thessaloniki, where my father was born. The oldest star is about 13 billion years old but the stars on my screen saver are two years old and were made in China. All this universe is now shattered.
- 4 There is nothing I can do about it. Apparently, there is a cybercafé in the next flyblown town and the man who owns it sometimes mends minor computer faults, but he'd have to send for a new screen and it will take a month to arrive. Will I still be here in a month? I don't know. It depends on my sick mother, who is sleeping under a mosquito net in the next room. She will wake up and shout, "Get me water, Sofia," and I will get her water and it will always be the wrong sort of water. I am not sure what water means any more but I will get her water as I understand it: from a bottle in the fridge, from a bottle that is not in the fridge, from the kettle in which the water has been boiled and left to cool. When I gaze at the star fields on my screen saver I often float out of time in the most peculiar way.
- 5 It's only 11 p.m. and I could be floating on my back in the sea looking up at the real night sky and the real Milky Way but I am nervous about jellyfish. Yesterday afternoon I got stung and it left a fierce purple whiplash welt on my left upper arm. I had to run across the hot sand to the injury hut at the end of the beach to get some ointment from the male student (full beard) whose job it is to sit there all day attending to tourists with stings. He told me that in Spain jellyfish are called medusas. I thought the Medusa was a Greek goddess who became a monster after being cursed and that her powerful gaze turned anyone who looked into



her eyes to stone. So why would a jellyfish be named after her? He said yes, but he was guessing that the tentacles of the jellyfish resemble the hair of the Medusa, which in pictures is always a tangled mess of writhing snakes.

6 I had seen the cartoon Medusa image printed on the yellow danger flag outside the injury hut. She has tusks for teeth and crazy eyes.

7 "When the Medusa flag is flying it is best not to swim. Really it is at your own discretion."

8 He dabbed the sting with cotton wool which he had soaked in heated-up seawater and then asked me to sign a form that looked like a petition. It was a list of all the people on the beach who had been stung that day. The form asked me for my name, age, occupation and country of origin. That's a lot of information to think about when your arm is blistered and burning. He explained he was required to ask me to fill it in to keep the injury hut open in the Spanish recession. If tourists did not have cause to use this service he would be out of a job, so he was obviously pleased about the medusas. They put bread in his mouth and petrol in his moped.

9 Peering at the form, I could see that the age of the people on the beach stung by medusas ranged from seven to seventy-four, and they mostly came from all over Spain but there were a few tourists from the UK and someone from Trieste. I have always wanted to go to Trieste because it sounds like tristesse, which is a light-hearted word, even though in French it means sadness. In Spanish it is tristeza, which is heavier than French sadness, more of a groan than a whisper.

10 I hadn't seen any jellyfish while I was swimming but the student explained that their tentacles are very long so they can sting at a distance. His forefinger was sticky with the ointment he was now rubbing into my arm. He seemed well informed about jellyfish. The medusas are transparent because they are 95 per cent water, so they camouflage easily. Also, one of the reasons there are so many of them in the oceans of the world is because of over-fishing. The main thing was to make sure I didn't rub or scratch the welts. There might still be jellyfish cells on my arm and rubbing the sting encourages them to release more venom, but his special ointment would deactivate the stinging cells. As he talked I could see his soft, pink lips pulsing like a medusa in the middle of his beard. He handed me a pencil stub and asked me to please fill in the form.

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- 2p 31 Geef van de volgende beweringen over Sofia aan of ze overeenkomen met de inhoud van alinea's 1 tot en met 4.
Noteer 'wel' of 'niet' achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.
- 1 The hard drive of her computer has crashed due to a fall.
 - 2 She has the feeling she is losing control over her life at the moment.
 - 3 She has taken her laptop to the cybercafé owner before.
 - 4 The duration of her stay in Spain is determined by her mother's illness.
- 1p 32 Which of the following is true according to paragraphs 5-7?
- A Sofia feels the authorities are too lax in their instructions for summer tourists.
 - B Sofia is reluctant to swim in the sea again after her brush with a jellyfish.
 - C Sofia thinks the explanation of why jellyfish are called medusa is very apt.
 - D Sofia wanted to be stung by a jellyfish in order to be attended to by the student.
- 1p 33 What is the purpose of the form Sofia has to fill in (paragraph 8)?
- A to ask for her support to patrol the injury hut out of season
 - B to keep tabs on how many tourists make use of the injury hut
 - C to provide the student with personal details in order to send an invoice
 - D to release the student from any form of liability for treating her sting

Om een tekst te verlevendigen kan een schrijver gebruikmaken van verschillende stijlfiguren, zoals:

- a eufemisme
- b parado
- c personificatie
- d vergelijking

- 1p 34 Geef van de volgende citaten uit de tekst aan van welke van de bovenstaande stijlfiguren ze een voorbeeld zijn.
Noteer de letter van de stijlfiguur achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.
Let op: je mag elke stijlfiguur slechts één keer gebruiken, dus er blijven twee stijlfiguren over.
- 1 "My laptop has all my life in it and knows more about me than anyone else." (einde alinea 1)
 - 2 "As he talked I could see his soft, pink lips pulsing like a medusa in the middle of his beard." (einde alinea 10)

Bronvermelding

Een opsomming van de in dit examen gebruikte bronnen, zoals teksten en afbeeldingen, is te vinden in het bij dit examen behorende correctievoorschrift, dat na afloop van het examen wordt gepubliceerd.